

DERBYSHIRE JOINT AREA PRESCRIBING COMMITTEE (JAPC)

Gluten free foods prescribing policy

Derby and Derbyshire Integrated Care Board (ICB) does not routinely commission the prescribing of gluten free foods

All gluten free foods have been classified as **Do Not Prescribe (DNP)**

This decision was taken by the four Derbyshire CCG Governing Bodies in November/December 2017 and follows a period of public engagement across Derbyshire. The governing bodies further endorsed this position following the national consultation as CCGs allowed under NHS constitution to make own decisions to best meet the needs of their population.

Rationale

- Historically, availability of gluten free foods was limited, therefore obtaining these products from community pharmacies via prescriptions improved access to them. With the increased awareness of coeliac disease and gluten sensitivity as well as a general trend towards eating less gluten, these products are now much more widely available. All major supermarkets and many other retailers now commonly stock gluten free foods as well as other special diet alternatives both online and in-store. Furthermore, improved food labelling now means people are able to see whether ordinary food products are free from gluten and can be safely eaten.
- The price paid by the NHS for gluten free foods on prescription is much higher than the supermarket prices available to the public.^{1,2}
- We acknowledge that gluten free food products are often more expensive than their gluten containing equivalents but the price difference is not as wide as it once was. It is also possible to eat a gluten free diet that follows the Eatwell Guide model for balanced eating without the need for any specialist dietary foods, simply by choosing naturally gluten free carbohydrate containing foods (e.g. rice and potatoes) as part of a healthy balanced diet.³

Equality Statement

The Derby and Derbyshire ICB's, aim is to design and implement policy documents that meet the diverse needs of the populations to be served and the NHS workforce has a duty to have regard to the need to reduce health inequalities in access to health services and health outcomes achieved as enshrined in the Health and Social Care Act 2012.

Derby and Derbyshire ICB is committed to ensuring equality of access and non-discrimination, irrespective of age, disability (including learning disability), gender reassignment, and marriage and civil partnership, pregnancy and maternity, race, religion or belief, sex (gender) or sexual orientation. It takes into account current UK legislative requirements, including the Equality Act 2010 and the Human Rights Act 1998, and promotes equality of opportunity for all. This document has been designed to ensure that no-one receives less favourable treatment owing to their personal circumstances.

The Policy has been through the Integrated Care System's Quality and Equality Impact Assessment (QEIA).

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Adapted from Richmond CCG position statement on the prescribing of gluten free foods

Guidance for clinicians on prescribing of gluten free foods

The following is recommended:

- Newly diagnosed patients should not routinely be prescribed gluten free food products and existing patients receiving gluten free food products on prescription should be informed that prescribing of gluten free foods is no longer routinely available.
 - Patients newly diagnosed with coeliac disease should have the opportunity to discuss how to follow a gluten free diet with a healthcare professional with specialist knowledge of coeliac disease. Existing patients with on-going symptoms following a gluten free diet should also have access to additional specialist advice.⁴
 - In line with the NICE quality standards for coeliac disease^{5,6} patients should be informed about the importance of a gluten free diet and given information and support to help them follow it, including:
 - Information on which types of food contain gluten and suitable alternatives, including gluten-free substitutes
 - Information on which types of food are naturally gluten-free
 - Explanations of food labelling information
 - Sources about gluten-free diets, recipe ideas and cookbooks
 - How to manage social situations, eating out and travelling away from home, including travel abroad
 - Avoiding cross contamination in the home and minimising the risk of accidental gluten intake when eating out
 - The role of national and local coeliac support groups
 - People with coeliac disease should be offered an annual review which should include:
 - measuring weight and height
 - review of symptoms
 - considering the need for assessment of diet and adherence to the gluten-free diet
 - considering the need for specialist dietetic and nutritional advice
 - considering the need for referral to a GP or consultant to address any concerns about possible complications or comorbidities.
 - In order to support clinicians with the above recommendations, the following supporting documents are available from the Coeliac UK website, www.coeliac.org.uk:
 - Gluten free Food and Drink Information <https://www.coeliac.org.uk/information-and-support/your-gluten-free-hub/food-and-drink-information/>
 - Gluten free diet on a budget <https://www.coeliac.org.uk/information-and-support/living-gluten-free/the-gluten-free-diet/gluten-free-diet-on-a-budget/>
- www.coeliac.org.uk contains a wealth of useful information on how to follow a gluten free diet, including advice about shopping and reading food labels, including an app that can scan barcodes as you shop, cooking and baking, eating out, travelling and specific advice for children and for those eating on a budget. Their Food and Drink Information gives you the product suitability on nearly 150,000 gluten free and mainstream foods. Please note that access to some areas of the Coeliac UK website requires a subscription.^{7,8}
- Advise patients:
 - Gluten free food products can be purchased from the majority of large and medium sized supermarkets, some smaller local convenience stores and online or from their community pharmacy.
 - It is possible to eat a healthy balanced gluten free diet without the need for specialist dietary foods. Encourage patients to use as many naturally gluten free foods such as rice and potatoes as possible, rather than specialist products that have been manufactured to be gluten free.
 - It is important to maintain a healthy, balanced gluten free diet to ensure adequate intake of vitamins and minerals.

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Prescriber: professional and contractual context

During discussion with the patient, when considering what treatment and ongoing monitoring is required, prescribers are asked to be mindful of the following:

- That prescribers have clinical freedom to act in an individual patient's best interest where exceptional clinical circumstances exist that warrant deviation from this policy. Any such decisions should be recorded clearly in the patient's clinical record.
- That within their Primary Medical Services contract with NHSE, prescribers have a contractual obligation relating to patients with chronic disease to make available such treatment (including any prescription deemed to be appropriate after discussion with the patient) as is necessary and appropriate, and to provide advice in connection with the patient's health, including relevant health promotion advice.
- That reference to local prescribing guidelines is good professional practice.
- That consideration of GMC professional obligations to use NHS resources wisely is good professional practice.

Guidance for patients on prescribing of gluten free foods

Derby and Derbyshire ICB have made a decision that routine prescribing of gluten-free food products is not recommended.

- Information to support a gluten free diet is available on the Coeliac UK website:

<https://www.coeliac.org.uk/information-and-support/your-gluten-free-hub/food-and-drink-information/>

The website contains a wealth of useful information on how to follow a gluten free diet, including advice about shopping and reading food labels, cooking and baking, eating out, travelling and specific advice for children and for those eating on a budget.^{7,8} Please note that access to some areas of the Coeliac UK website requires a subscription.

- Gluten free food products can be purchased from the majority of large and medium sized supermarkets, some smaller local convenience stores and online. You can also buy gluten free foods through your local community pharmacy.
- It is possible to eat a healthy balanced gluten free diet without the need for specialist dietary foods. Use as many naturally gluten free foods such as rice and potatoes as possible, rather than specialist products that have been manufactured to be gluten free.

References

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